List of contents

Book 1

Forewords
Claus v. Carnap-Bornheim and Berit V. Eriksen .............................. 1
His Highness Sheikh Mohammed Bin Zayed Al Nahyan .................... 2
Oliver Grimm ........................................................................ 4
Karl-Heinz Gersmann ......................................................... 6
Oliver Grimm and Karl-Heinz Gersmann ..................................... 9
Adrian Lombard ...................................................................... 10

Glossaries
Bird glossary .......................................................................... 12
Falconry glossary .................................................................... 13

Indices
Short index: by author .............................................................. 14
Short index: by region .............................................................. 16
Short index: by topic .............................................................. 16

Summaries
Summary English ....................................................................... 18
Summary German ....................................................................... 26
Summary Russian ....................................................................... 35
Summary Arabic ......................................................................... 44

Chapter 1 – Falconry in action and raptor propagation .................... 53

Thomas Richter
Practicalities of falconry, as seen by a present-day falconer .................. 55

Mohammed Ahmed Al Bowardi, Majed Ali Al Mansoori, Margit Gabriele Müller,
Omar Fouad Ahmad and Anwar S. Dawood
Falconry in the United Arab Emirates ............................................ 87

Ata Eyerbediev
This world is a hunting field and good deeds are the prey – the ethical side of tradition ... 101

Dennis Keen
The hunter, the eagle, and the nation: Qazaq traditional knowledge in the
post-Soviet world .................................................................. 113

Keiya Nakajima
Japanese falconry from a practical point of view ............................ 127
Karl-Heinz Gersmann
Some thoughts on the emergence and function of falconry from the perspective of a practicing falconer ........................................ 141

Ellen Hagen
From museum education to practical falconry ........................................ 147

S. Kent Carnie
North American falconry, from its earliest centuries ................................. 157

S. Kent Carnie
The Archives of Falconry: a North American effort to preserve the tangible heritage of falconry ........................................ 165

Jevgeni Shergalin
Falconry Heritage Trust: history, structure, goals, current and future work ........ 175

Hans-Albrecht Hewicker
The History of the Deutscher Falkenorden (DFO) and its international relations 187

Tom J. Cade and Robert B. Berry
The influence of propagating birds of prey on falconry and raptor conservation 195

Chapter 2 – Raptors in zoology and biology ........................................ 221

Frank E. Zachos
Birds of prey – An introduction to their systematics, taxonomy and conservation 223

Anita Gamauf
Palaearctic birds of prey from a biological point of view................................ 233

Chapter 3 – Human evolution, history of domestication and the special role of the raptor-human relationship ........................................ 255

Kristiina Mannermaa
Humans and raptors in northern Europe and northwestern Russia before falconry 257

Dirk Heinrich
Are trained raptors domesticated birds? ........................................ 277

Walter Bednarek
Emotions and motivation of the falconer and his relationship with the trained raptor – attempt at an evolutionary-biological interpretation 285

Sara Asu Schroer
A view from anthropology: falconry, domestication and the ‘animal turn’ ........ 313
Chapter 4 – Raptors and religion, falconry and philosophy ......................... 323
David A. Warburton
 Egypt and earlier: birds of prey in the human mind at the dawn of history .......... 325
By Kerry Hull, Mark Wright and Rob Fergus
 Avian actors: transformation, sorcery, and prognostication in Mesoamerica ......... 347
Daniela Boccassini
 Falconry as royal “delectatio”: understanding the art of taming and its philosophical foundations in 12th- and 13th-century Europe ................................................. 367

Chapter 5 – History of falconry: pioneers of research ................................. 389
Leor Jacobi and Mark Epstein
 Hans J. Epstein: falconry’s extraordinary historian ........................................... 391
Rolf Roosen
 “The noblest form of hunting ever” – Kurt Lindner and falconry .................. 403

Chapter 6 – History of falconry: basic reflections and new perspectives ........ 421
Ivan Pokrovsky
 Stable isotope analysis in raptor and falconry studies ........................................ 423
Alexandra Pesch
 Confiding birds: some short remarks on the “head-with-bird-on-top-of-horse-motif” on Migration Period gold bracteates .......................................................... 431
Vera Henkelmann
 The evidential value of falconry depictions in book illuminations, on seals, and on tapestries in middle Europe .............................................................. 449
Wietske Prummel
 The archaeological-archaeozoological identification of falconry – methodological remarks and some Dutch examples .............................................................. 467

Book 2

Oliver Grimm
 From Aachen in the west to Birka in the north and Mikulčice in the east – some archaeological remarks on bird of prey bones and falconry as being evidenced in premodern settlement contexts in parts of Europe (pre and post 1000 AD) ........ 479
Ulrich Schmöckel
Central European burials with birds of prey from the middle of the 1st millennium AD –
a short survey of the early history of archaeozoology in connection with these burials. 495

Stephan Dusil
Falconry in the mirror of normative sources from Central Europe (5th–19th centuries). 507

Baudouin Van den Abeele
“On the dunghill”: the dead hawk in medieval Latin and French moralising literature 523

Ricardo Manuel Olmos de León
The care of hunting birds in the late Middle Ages and Renaissance according to
the Spanish falconry treatises (1250–1565) 539

Robert Nedoma
New words for new things – an overview on lexical borrowing 557

Chapter 7 – Eurasian steppe: geographic origins of falconry? 563

Pavel Kosintsev and Aleksei Nekrasov
An archaeozoological survey of remains of birds of prey in the West Eurasian steppe 565

Leonid Yablonsky (†)
Were the Early Sarmatian nomads falconers in the southern Urals, Russia, during
the 4th century BC? 579

Ulambayar Erdenebat
A contribution to the history of Mongolian falconry 587

Takuya Soma
Ethnoarchaeology of falconry in nomadic and sedentary society across Central Asia –
rethinking the “Beyond the Boundary” phenomenon of ancient falconry culture 603

Ádám Bollók
A history of the Hungarians before the end of the ninth century: a reading 619

Claus Dobiat, with an archaeological-historical introduction by Oliver Grimm
The rider fibula from Xanten in western Germany (around 600 AD) with a reference
to the falconry of nomadic horsemen of the Eurasian steppe 637

Hans Nugteren
Names for hunting birds and falconry terms in Kipchak (Northwestern Turkic) 645

Jürgen Udolph
Eastern Slavic names of birds of prey – traces of contact with Turkic peoples? 663
Chapter 8 – Roman Empire: the West (Rome) and East (Constantinople) with very little evidence for falconry up to the 5th/6th centuries. ......................... 683

Florian Hurka
Falconry and similar forms of hunting according to ancient Greco-Roman sources ........ 685

Andreas Külzer
Some notes on falconry in Byzantium .......................................................... 699

Chapter 9 – Case study: raptor catching, raptor trade and falconry in northern Europe .......................................................... 709

Oliver Grimm and Frans-Arne Stylegar
A short introduction to Norway, its Viking Age (800–1000/1050) and the question of the origin of falconry in the country ........................................ 711

Terje Gansum
The royal Viking Age ship grave from Gokstad in Vestfold, eastern Norway, and its link to falconry .......................................................... 717

Ragnar Orten Lie
Falconry, falcon-catching and the role of birds of prey in trade and as alliance gifts in Norway (800–1800 AD) with an emphasis on Norwegian and later foreign participants in falcon-catching ........................................ 727

Inge Særheim
Place names from south-western Norway with reference to the catching of falcons ........ 787

Lydia Carstens
Land of the hawk: Old Norse literary sources about the knowledge and practice of falconry .......................................................... 799

Maria Vretemark
Birds of prey as evidence for falconry in Swedish burials and settlements (550–1500 AD) .... 827

Sigmund Oehrl
An overview of falconry in Northern Germanic and insular iconography, 6th/7th centuries AD to c. 1100 AD ........................................ 841

Åsa Ahrland
Imagery of birds of prey and falconry in the High and Late Middle Ages (1150–1500) in the Nordic countries – reflections of actual hunting practices or symbols of power? ........ 861

Joonas Ahola, Frog and Ville Laakso
The roles and perceptions of raptors in Iron Age and medieval Finno-Karelian cultures through c. AD 1500 .......................................................... 887

XIV
Matti Leiviskä
The role of birds of prey in Finnish place and personal names ........................................ 935

Anne Birgitte Gotfredsen
Traces of falconry in Denmark from the 7th to the 17th centuries ................................. 947

Book 3

Dirk Heinrich, with an appendix by Wolf-Rüdiger Teegen
Falconry in the Viking Age trading centre of Haithabu and its successor, the medieval
town of Schleswig? ................................................................. 973

Natascha Mehler, Hans Christian Küchelmann and Bart Holterman
The export of gyrfalcons from Iceland during the 16th century: a boundless business
in a proto-globalized world ......................................................... 995

Brian Smith and John H. Ballantyne
The collection of falcons and ‘hawk hens’ in Shetland and Orkney, 1472–1840 ............ 1021

Kristopher Poole
Zooarchaeological evidence for falconry in England, up to AD 1500 ....................... 1027

David Horobin
The pen and the peregrine: literary influences on the development of British falconry
(8th century to the present) .......................................................... 1055

Eric Lacey
The charter evidence for falconry and falcon-catching in England and Wales,
c. 600–c. 1100 ................................................................. 1089

Richard Almond
Hunting from the fist: looking at hawking and falconry in late medieval England (1000–1500)
through art history ................................................................. 1117

Kester Freriks
Bird trapping and falconry in Valkenswaard, the Netherlands, from the 17th to the 20th centuries – about wild birds as jewels on the falconer’s hand .............................. 1149

Ignaz Matthey
The symbolism of birds of prey and falconry in the visual arts of the Netherlands,
1400–1800 ........................................................................ 1171
Chapter 10 – Raptors and falconry in premodern Europe: overall studies

José Manuel Fradejas Rueda
Falconry on the Iberian Peninsula – its history and literature ............................................. 1195

Algirdas Girininkas and Linas Daugnora
Premodern hunting with birds of prey in the historical Lithuanian lands: entertainment, politics or economic necessity? .............................................................. 1215

Liina Maldre, Teresa Tomek and Jüri Peets
Birds of prey from Vendel Age ship burials of Salme (c. 750 AD) and in Estonian archaeological material .......................................................... 1229

Andrei V. Zinoviev
Early falconry in Russia. ............................................................................................................. 1251

Baudouin Van den Abeele
Medieval Latin and vernacular treatises on falconry (11th–16th c.): tradition, contents, and historical interest .............................................................. 1271

Chapter 11 – Raptors and falconry in premodern Europe: specific studies

Babette Ludowici
Chamber grave 41 from the Bockshornschanze near Quedlinburg (central Germany): evidence of the practice of falconry by women from the middle of the 1st century? ........ 1293

Ralf Bleile
Falconry among the Slavs of the Elbe? ..................................................................................... 1303

Wolf-Rüdiger Teegen
The skeletons of a peregrine and a sparrowhawk and the spatial distribution of birds of prey in the Slavonic fortification of Starigard/Oldenburg (Schleswig-Holstein, northern Germany, 7th–13th centuries) .............................................................. 1371

Zbigniew M. Bochenski, Teresa Tomek, Krzysztof Wertz and Michał Wojenka
Falconry in Poland from a zooarchaeological perspective ....................................................... 1399

Virgílio Lopes
Hunting scene with hawk from Mértola in Portugal (6th/7th centuries AD) ......................... 1411

Cliff A. Jost
A depiction of a falconer on a disc brooch of the 7th century from the cemetery of Münstermaifeld, District of Mayen-Koblenz, south-western Germany .................. 1421

Katharina Chrubasik
The tomb of the Polish King Władysław II Jagiello (1386–1434) and its possible connection with falconry ................................................................. 1427

XVI
Andreas Dobler
The Landgraves of Hesse-Kassel and falconry in the 18th century. Depictions of a hunt with falcons in the Schloss Fasanerie museum near Fulda, Hesse (Germany). 1439

**Book 4**

Martina Giese
The “De arte venandi cum avibus” of Emperor Frederick II 1459

Martina Giese
Evidence of falconry on the European continent and in England, with an emphasis on the 5th to 9th centuries: historiography, hagiography, and letters 1471

Agnieszka Samsonowicz
Falconry in the history of hunting in the Poland of the Piasts and the Jagiellons (10th–16th centuries) 1491

Sabine Obermaier
Falconry in the medieval German Tristan romances 1507

Baudouin Van den Abeele
Falconry in Old French literature 1519

Ingrid A. R. De Smet
Princess of the North: perceptions of the gyrfalcon in 16th-century western Europe 1543

Péter Kasza
Falconry literature in Hungary in an international perspective 1571

Robert Nedoma
Germanic personal names before AD 1000 and their elements referring to birds of prey. With an emphasis upon the runic inscription in the eastern Swedish Vallentuna-Rickeby burial 1583

Jürgen Udolph
Falconry and bird catching in Germanic and Slavonic place, field and family names 1603

**Chapter 12 – Raptors and falconry in premodern times in areas outside Europe** 1629

Karin Reiter
Falconry in the Ancient Orient? I. A contribution to the history of falconry 1631

Karin Reiter
Falconry in the Ancient Orient? II. The Sources 1643
Karin Reiter  
Falconry in Ugarit .................................................. 1659

Susanne Görke and Ekin Kozal  
Birds of prey in pre-Hittite and Hittite Anatolia (c. 1970–1180 BCE): textual evidence and image representation .................................................. 1667

Paul A. Yule  
Archaeology of the Arabian Peninsula in the late pre-Islamic and early Islamic periods (1st millennium CE): background sketch for early falconry .................................................. 1691

Anna Akasoy  
Falconry in Arabic literature: from its beginnings to the mid-9th century ................ 1769

Touraj Daryae and Soodabeh Malekzadeh  
Falcons and falconry in pre-modern Persia ............................................. 1793

Ulrich Schapka  
The Persian names of birds of prey and trained raptors in their historical development .................. 1809

Leor Jacobi  
‘This Horse is a Bird Specialist’: Falconry intrudes upon the Palestinian Mishnah in Sasanian Babylonia .................................................. 1831

Leslie Wallace  
The early history of falconry in China (2nd to 5th centuries AD) and the question of its origins .................................................. 1847

Fangyi Cheng  
From entertainment to political life – royal falconry in China between the 6th and 14th centuries .................................................. 1865

Fangyi Cheng and Leopold Eisenlohr  
Ancient Chinese falconry terminology ............................................. 1883

Ho-tae Jeon  
Falconry in ancient Korea .................................................. 1891

Takayo Kaku  
Ancient Japanese falconry from an archaeological point of view with a focus on the early period (5th to 7th centuries AD) .................................................. 1919

Yasuko Nihonmatsu  
Japanese books on falconry from the 13th to the 17th centuries .................. 1937

José Manuel Fradejas Rueda  
Falconry in America – A pre-Hispanic sport? .................................................. 1947

XVIII